



CAE INC.
MEMBERSHIP AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF
THE AUDIT COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

1. GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES

- 1.1 The Audit Committee (the “Committee”) shall be a committee of the Board of Directors.
- 1.2 The Committee shall consist of three to seven directors (one of whom shall be the Chair of the Committee). All members of the Committee shall be independent directors, as determined by the Board taking into consideration applicable laws, regulations and other requirements and regulatory guidelines applicable to such determination. Each member shall annually certify to CAE Inc. (“CAE” or the “Company”) as to his or her independence, in form compliant with the standards of independence set out by regulatory authorities, stock exchanges and other applicable laws, regulations and requirements. Each member shall be able to read and understand financial statements (statement of financial position, income statement, statement of cash flows) that present a breadth and level of complexity of accounting issues that are generally comparable to the breadth and complexity of the issues that can reasonably be expected to be raised by CAE’s consolidated financial statements, or shall become able to do so within a reasonable period of time after joining the Committee. At least one member shall qualify as a “financial expert” (as defined by applicable regulation) and therefore have past employment in finance, accounting or any other comparable experience or background providing financial expertise. The Committee composition, including the qualifications of its members, shall comply with the requirements of regulatory authorities, stock exchanges and other applicable laws, regulations and requirements, as such requirements may be amended from time to time.
- 1.3 The Chair of the Committee and its members shall be elected annually by the Board of Directors following recommendation of the Governance Committee and the Chair of the Board. If the designated Chair of the Committee is unable to attend a Committee meeting, the other Committee members present shall elect a replacement Chair for that meeting.
- 1.4 A majority of members of the Committee shall constitute a quorum.
- 1.5 The Committee shall work closely and cooperatively with such officers and employees of CAE, its auditors, and/or other appropriate advisors and with access to such information as the Committee considers to be necessary or advisable in order to perform its duties and responsibilities, as assigned by the Board of Directors and described herein.

2. REVIEW OF AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2.1 Review the annual audited consolidated financial statements and make specific recommendations to the Board of Directors. As part of this process the Committee should:

- a) Review the appropriateness of the consolidated financial statements and any changes to the underlying accounting principles and practices;
- b) Review the appropriateness of estimates, judgments of choice and level of conservatism of accounting alternatives;
- c) Review quarterly IT, cybersecurity and artificial intelligence risks and elements impacting controls;
- d) Review annually with management, external and internal auditors the identification, assessment and resulting mitigation strategy for financial risk, and the input of the integrated risk assessment into the annual audit planning cycle with subsequent quarterly updates by the Chief Financial Officer of any material changes with respect to financial risk assessment;
- e) Oversee the review by internal audit of the existence and effectiveness of CAE's Enterprise Risk Management Policy framework;
- f) Review annually the audited financial statements and actuarial valuation reports for the Supplementary Pension, Designated Executive Pension Plan, Employee Pension Plan, CAE MAT Inc. Employees and any other material Canadian pension plans;
- g) Review annually the audited financial statements for the U.S. 401(K) Retirement Savings Plans and other material U.S. pension plans of the Company and its subsidiaries; and
- h) Receive the summary of annual actuarial reports for defined benefit pension plans for information purposes given its financial nature.

3. ENGAGEMENT OF EXTERNAL AUDITORS

3.1 Recommend to the Board of Directors the appointment of the external independent auditors.

3.2 Review and approval of engagement letter. As part of this review the Committee reviews and recommends to the Board of Directors for its approval the auditors' fees for the annual audit. The Committee shall:

- a) Oversee the Company's auditors' work in connection with the issuance of the annual audit report and quarterly review reports;
- b) Approve the engagement of the external auditors for the audit, any audit-related services, advice with respect to taxation matters and other permitted services and fees for such services. Determine the envelope for the auditors preapproved services, including as to the type of work and dollars threshold. Approve on an *ad hoc* basis services outside the scope of the pre-approved services, if any;
- c) Receipt of a written statement, at least annually, from the external auditors describing all relationships between the auditors and CAE that may impact the objectivity and independence of the auditors;
- d) Review annually with the Board of Directors the independence of the external auditors and either confirm to the Board of Directors that the external auditors are independent, or recommend that the Board of Directors take appropriate action to satisfy itself of their independence; and
- e) Review periodically (at least every second year) and approve CAE's hiring policies regarding partners, employees and former partners and employees of the present and former external auditors of CAE.

4. REVIEW AND DISCUSSION WITH EXTERNAL AUDITORS

- 4.1 Review with the external auditors and management the annual external audit plans and agenda, including objectives, scope, risk assessments, timing, materiality level and fee estimate.
- 4.2 Request and review an annual report prepared by the external auditors of recommendations to improve internal controls over financial reporting and corresponding management responses.
- 4.3 Regarding the auditor's internal quality-control procedures, review when applicable, material issues raised by the most recent internal quality-control review of the auditors, or by any inquiry or investigation by governmental or professional authorities, within the preceding 5 years, respecting one or more audits carried out by the auditors, and any steps taken to deal with any such issues.
- 4.4 Hold timely discussions with the external auditors regarding (i) critical accounting policies and practices, including future regulations and accounting standards, (ii) alternative accounting treatments of financial information within generally accepted accounting principles related to material items discussed with management, ramifications thereof and treatment preferred by the external auditor, and (iii) other material written communication between the external auditors and management, including the management letter and schedule of unadjusted differences.

- 4.5 Meet to review and discuss with the external auditors the annual audited consolidated financial statements and quarterly consolidated financial statements, including disclosures in management discussion and analysis.
- 4.6 Meet separately, quarterly, with the external auditors (including the engagement partner).
- 4.7 Make specific and direct inquiry of the external auditors' work relating to:
 - a) Performance of management involved in the preparation of consolidated financial statements;
 - b) Any restrictions on the scope of audit work;
 - c) The level of cooperation received in the performance of the audit;
 - d) The effectiveness of the work of internal audit;
 - e) Any unresolved material differences of opinion or disputes between management and the external auditors;
 - f) Any transactions or activities which may be illegal or unethical; and
 - g) Independence of the external auditors, including the nature and fees of non-audit services performed by the external audit firm and its affiliates.
- 4.8 Provide evaluation and regular feedback to the external auditors.
- 4.9 Conduct an annual performance assessment of the external auditors.

5. REVIEW AND DISCUSSION WITH INTERNAL AUDITORS

- 5.1 Review and approve the annual internal audit plan, including assessment of audit risk, planned activities, level and nature of reporting, audit resources/organization and any significant changes during the year
- 5.2 Review the annual internal audit department budget.
- 5.3 Periodically review the adequacy and effectiveness of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures and the Company's internal controls over financial reporting, including any significant deficiencies and significant changes in internal controls.
- 5.4 Set and communicate to the Director of Internal Audit high expectations and hold him/her and the department accountable for meeting them. Provide guidance on reported potential management lapses and evaluate the status and implementation of recommendations.

- 5.5 Meet separately, regularly, with the Director of Internal Audit.
- 5.6 Make specific and direct inquiry of the internal auditors' work relating to:
- a) Any significant recommendations to improve financial, operational and compliance internal controls and corresponding management responses;
 - b) The level of independence of internal audit; and
 - c) Any material disagreement with management or scope or restrictions encountered in the course of the function's work.
- 5.7 Concurrent with the review of the annual Internal Audit Plan, discuss goals, evaluate the performance and review remuneration of the Director of Internal Audit.
- 5.8 Oversee at least once every five years an external review of the internal audit function and annual internal quality self-assessment program of the function.

6. REVIEW AND DISCUSSION WITH MANAGEMENT

- 6.1 Review and assess the adequacy and quality of organization, staffing and succession planning for accounting and financial responsibilities (including internal audit).
- 6.2 Review analyses prepared by management setting forth significant financial reporting issues and judgements made in connection with the preparation of the consolidated financial statements, including analyses of the effect of alternative GAAP methods on the consolidated financial statements. Such revision should also include:
- a) Review with management the effect of regulatory and accounting initiatives, as well as off-balance-sheet structures, on the consolidated financial statements of the Company; and
 - b) Review and approve all related-party transactions and situations in which a related party has a material interest in a transaction involving CAE. For greater certainty, "related parties" include (i) Directors and Officers of CAE, (ii) persons or organizations with whom a Director or Officer of CAE has a potential conflict of interest, real or perceived, in accordance with CAE's Conflicts of Interest Policy, and (iii) any person who beneficially owns more than 10% of CAE's common shares.
- 6.3 Discuss with management the annual audited consolidated financial statements and quarterly consolidated financial statements and the independent auditor, including CAE's disclosures under Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations (MD&A).

- 6.4 Review quarterly with management the measurement of audit quality indicators and evaluate relevance of usefulness of established indicators.
- 6.5 Review, and have specific oversight responsibility for, CAE's:
 - a) Enterprise risk management policy framework;
 - b) Risk management activities for M&A integration and program execution;
 - c) Global insurance coverage (including the Director & Officer Plan).
- 6.6 Review at least annually with management:
 - a) Capital structure and treasury appropriateness and efficiency; and
 - b) Tax compliance.
- 6.7 Oversee the establishment and maintenance by management of a system of processes and controls to ensure the integrity, accuracy and reliability of sustainability disclosures to be included in financial reporting.

7. REVIEW AND DISCUSSION WITH THE HUMAN RESOURCES COMMITTEE

- 7.1 On request, provide support to the Human Resources Committee of the Board ("HR Committee") regarding management incentives and related topics (including compensation and appropriate use of corporate assets).
- 7.2 Support the HR Committee in its assessment of the incentive structure and whether it contributes to increased fraud or other risks.

8. REVIEW OF PUBLIC DISCLOSURE DOCUMENTS

- 8.1 Review all material public documents relating to CAE's financial performance, financial position or analyses thereon, including consolidated financial statements, MD&A, and annual and interim earnings press releases, prior to their release.
- 8.2 Review and monitor practices and procedures adopted by the Company to assure compliance with applicable listing requirements, laws, regulations and other rules, and where appropriate, make recommendations or reports to the Board of Directors.
- 8.3 Discuss CAE's financial information and earnings guidance provided to analysts and rating agencies.
- 8.4 Review major issues regarding accounting principles and financial report presentations, including any significant changes in the accounting principles to be observed in the preparation of the accounts of the Company and its subsidiaries, or in their application; major issues as to the Company's internal controls; and any special audit steps adopted in light of material control deficiencies.

8.5 Prepare/review reports of the Committee as may be required by any applicable securities regulatory authority to be included in the Company's management proxy circular, annual information form (AIF) or any other disclosure documents.

8.6 Review and approve the procedures in the Company's Disclosure Policy and annually verify that adequate procedures exist for the review of the disclosure of financial information derived from consolidated financial statements.

9. LEGAL AND COMPLIANCE

9.1 Review, with the Company's Chief Legal and Compliance Officer, and Corporate Secretary, legal and compliance matters that could have a significant impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

10. HANDLING OF COMPLAINTS

10.1 Maintain procedures for the receipt, retention and treatment of complaints received by the Company regarding accounting, internal accounting controls or auditing matters, and the confidential, anonymous submission by employees regarding questionable accounting or auditing matters.

11. ANNUAL REVIEW

11.1 Review and assess the adequacy of its mandate annually, report to the Board of Directors thereon and recommend to the Board of Directors (for approval) any proposed changes.

11.2 Perform an annual evaluation of the performance of the Committee and report to the Chair of the Governance Committee of the CAE Board of Directors thereon.

12. ORIENTATION AND CONTINUING EDUCATION

12.1 Identify and participate where appropriate or necessary in continuing Committee education reading and/activities.

13. OTHER RESPONSIBILITIES

13.1 The Board may refer from time to time such matters relating to the financial affairs and risk management of the Company as the Board may deem appropriate.

14. MEETINGS

14.1 The Committee shall meet at such times as deemed necessary by the Board or the Committee and shall report regularly to the Board.

15. ENGAGEMENT OF PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

- 15.1 The Committee is authorized to engage independent counsel, and other advisors, as it determines necessary to carry out its duties. The Company shall provide for appropriate funding, as determined by the Committee, for such services.

February 13, 2025